Unit 1 Psychology History and Approaches:

Know the following key terms (you will be putting them on note cards):

Empiricism structuralism functionalism experimental psychology

Behaviorism psychology psychologist humanistic psychology

Psychiatrist natural selection psychometrics basic/applied research

Cognitive neuroscience nature-nurture debate phrenology

biopsychosocial approach evolutionary psychology

Psychodynamic psychology behavioral psychology

Cognitive psychology social-cultural psychology

Developmental psychology educational psychology

Personality psychology social psychology

Industrial psychology human factors psychology

Counseling psychology clinical psychology

Gestalt psychology pseudoscience

Introspection unconscious

Conscious free association

Dualism hypothesis

theory scientific method

Key People:

Aristotle, Francis Bacon, Mary Calkins, Charles Darwin, Rene Descartes, Dorothea Dix, Sigmund Freud, Stanley Hall, William James, John Locke, Abraham Maslow, Ivan Pavlov, Jean Piaget, Plato, Rosalie Rayner, Carl Rogers, B.F. Skinner, Socrates, E. B. Titchner, Margaret Washburn, John Watson, Wilhelm Wundt, Max Wertheimer